



## Dropbox Announces Fiscal 2019 First Quarter Results

May 9, 2019

Revenue of \$385.6 Million, Up 22% Year-over-year

Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities of \$63.2 Million and Free Cash Flow of \$33.5 Million

SAN FRANCISCO--(BUSINESS WIRE)--May 9, 2019-- Dropbox, Inc. (NASDAQ: DBX), a leading global collaboration platform, today announced financial results for its first fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2019.

"We kicked off 2019 with a strong Q1, driven by continued paying user growth and ARPU expansion," said Dropbox Co-founder and Chief Executive Officer Drew Houston. "Our 22% top line growth and robust operating margins reflect our efficient go-to-market strategy and operational discipline. We've reached a scale few SaaS companies have achieved and continue to ship product experiences that put Dropbox at the center of our users' workflows. We also closed our first acquisition as a public company with HelloSign, and I'm excited about our future together."

### First Quarter Fiscal 2019 Results

- Total revenue was \$385.6 million, an increase of 22% from the same period last year.
- Paying users totaled 13.2 million, inclusive of 0.1 million incremental paying users from our acquisition of HelloSign, as compared to 11.5 million for the same period last year. Average revenue per paying user was \$121.04, as compared to \$114.30 for the same period last year.
- GAAP gross margin was 74.5%, as compared to 61.9% in the same period last year. Non-GAAP gross margin was 75.4%, as compared to 74.2% in the same period last year. <sup>(1)</sup>
- GAAP operating margin was (5.5%), as compared to (147.3%) in the same period last year. Non-GAAP operating margin was 10.1%, as compared to 10.9% in the same period last year. <sup>(1)</sup>
- GAAP net loss was (\$7.7) million, as compared to (\$465.5) million in the same period last year. Non-GAAP net income was \$41.7 million, as compared to \$30.9 million in the same period last year. <sup>(1)</sup>
- Net cash provided by operating activities was \$63.2 million, as compared to \$61.8 million in the same period last year. Free cash flow was \$33.5 million, as compared to \$51.9 million in the same period last year.
- GAAP basic and diluted net loss per share was (\$0.02), as compared to (\$2.13) in the same period last year. Non-GAAP diluted net income per share was \$0.10, as compared to \$0.08 in the same period last year. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>
- Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments were \$915.2 million at the end of the first quarter of 2019.

<sup>(1)</sup> Our first quarter of 2018 results include the impact of stock-based compensation related to two-tier restricted stock units ("RSUs"). These awards had both a service-based vesting condition and a liquidity event-related performance condition. The liquidity event-related performance condition was satisfied upon our IPO. As a result, we recognized \$418.7 million in stock-based compensation expense related to two-tier RSUs for which the service-based vesting condition had been met as of the end of the first quarter of 2018. During the first quarter of 2018, we also released 26.8 million shares of common stock underlying the vested two-tier RSUs, and as a result recorded \$13.9 million in employer related payroll tax expenses associated with these same awards.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP diluted net income per share is calculated based upon 417.7 million and 373.1 million diluted weighted-average shares of common stock for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

### HelloSign Acquisition

Dropbox completed the acquisition of JN Projects, Inc. (d/b/a HelloSign) ("HelloSign"), which provides an e-signature and document workflow platform, on February 8, 2019 for \$230 million, consisting primarily of cash payments, subject to customary purchase price adjustments. Of the \$230 million of consideration, \$48.5 million is subject to on-going employee service. The acquisition of HelloSign expands our content collaboration capabilities to include additional business-critical workflows.

### Adoption of ASC 842

We adopted the new leasing standard, ASC 842, on January 1, 2019, which resulted in the recognition of operating right-of-use assets of \$431.7 million and operating lease liabilities of \$502.4 million on the condensed consolidated balance sheet. We elected to use the optional transition method relating to comparative reporting at adoption. Accordingly, we continue to apply the guidance of ASC 840, including disclosure requirements, in our comparative periods prior to January 1, 2019.

### Financial Outlook

Dropbox will provide forward-looking guidance in connection with this quarterly earnings announcement on our conference call, webcast, and on our investor relations website at [investors.dropbox.com](http://investors.dropbox.com).

### Conference Call Information

Dropbox plans to host a conference call today to review its first quarter financial results and to discuss its financial outlook. This call is scheduled to begin at 2:00 p.m. PT / 5:00 p.m. ET and can be accessed by dialing (877) 300-7844 from the United States or (786) 815-8440 internationally with

reference to the company name and conference title, and a live webcast and replay of the conference call can be accessed from the Dropbox investor relations website at [investors.dropbox.com](http://investors.dropbox.com). Following the completion of the call, a telephonic replay will be available through 11:59 p.m. ET on May 16, 2019 at (855) 859-2056 from the United States or (404) 537-3406 internationally with recording access code 5191784.

### Other Upcoming Events

Ajay Vashee, Chief Financial Officer, will be presenting at Bank of America Merrill Lynch's 2019 Global Technology Conference in San Francisco, CA, on Tuesday, June 4, 2019 at 3:50 p.m. PT. At that time, a live webcast will be accessible from the Dropbox investor relations website at [investors.dropbox.com](http://investors.dropbox.com). Following the event, a replay will be made available at the same location.

### About Dropbox

Dropbox is a leading global collaboration platform that's transforming the way people work together, from the smallest business to the largest enterprise. With more than 500 million registered users across 180 countries, our products are designed to establish a more enlightened way of working. Headquartered in San Francisco, CA, Dropbox has 12 offices around the world. For more information on our mission and products, visit [dropbox.com](http://dropbox.com).

### Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial results as determined in accordance with GAAP are included at the end of this press release following the accompanying financial data. For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, please see the section of the tables titled "About Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

### Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 including, among other things, statements regarding Dropbox's future operational performance, the demand for our platform and product features, and the benefits from new product experiences and acquisitions. Words such as "believe," "may," "will," "estimate," "continue," "anticipate," "intend," "expect," "plans," and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Dropbox has based these forward-looking statements largely on its current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that the Company believes may affect its business, financial condition, and results of operations. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release and are subject to risks, uncertainties, and assumptions including, but not limited to: (i) our ability to retain and upgrade paying users; (ii) our ability to attract new users or convert registered users to paying users; (iii) our revenue growth rate; (iv) our history of net losses; (v) our liability for any unauthorized access to our data or our users' content, including through privacy and data security breaches; (vi) significant disruption of service on our platform or loss of content; (vii) any decline in demand for our platform or for content collaboration solutions in general; (viii) changes in the interoperability of our platform across devices, operating systems, and third-party applications that we do not control; (ix) competition in our markets; (x) our ability to respond to rapid technological changes, extend our platform, or develop new features; (xi) our ability to manage our growth or plan for future growth; (xii) our acquisition of other businesses and the potential of such acquisitions to require significant management attention, disrupt our business, or dilute stockholder value; and (xiii) the dual class structure of our common stock and its effect of concentrating voting control with certain stockholders who held our capital stock prior to the completion of our initial public offering. Further information on risks that could affect Dropbox's results is included in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018. Additional information will be made available in our quarterly report on Form 10-Q and other future reports that we may file with the SEC from time to time, which could cause actual results to vary from expectations. If the risks materialize or assumptions prove incorrect, actual results could differ materially from the results implied by these forward-looking statements. Dropbox assumes no obligation to, and does not currently intend to, update any such forward-looking statements after the date of this release, except as required by applicable law.

### Dropbox, Inc.

### Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

*(In millions, except per share data)*

*(Unaudited)*

	<b>Three months ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Revenue	\$ 385.6	\$ 316.3
Cost of revenue <sup>(1)</sup>	98.4	120.6
Gross profit	287.2	195.7
Operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> :		
Research and development	150.0	378.5
Sales and marketing	101.5	157.0
General and administrative	57.0	126.1
Total operating expenses	308.5	661.6
Loss from operations	(21.3 )	(465.9 )
Interest income (expense), net	3.7	(1.2 )

Other income, net	4.2	3.4
Loss before income taxes	(13.4 )	(463.7 )
Benefit from (provision for) income taxes	5.7	(1.8 )
Net loss	\$ (7.7 )	\$ (465.5 )
Net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted	\$ (0.02 )	\$ (2.13 )
Weighted-average shares used in computing net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted	410.5	218.8

(1) Includes stock-based compensation expense as follows:

	<b>Three months ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Cost of revenue	\$ 3.0	\$ 37.8
Research and development	30.5	282.9
Sales and marketing	7.1	72.4
General and administrative	15.0	93.4

## Dropbox, Inc.

### Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In millions)

(Unaudited)

	<b>As of</b>	
	<b>March 31, 2019</b>	<b>December 31, 2018</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 359.2	\$ 519.3
Short-term investments	556.0	570.0
Trade and other receivables, net	34.1	28.6
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	58.3	92.3
Total current assets	1,007.6	1,210.2
Property and equipment, net	340.9	310.6
Operating lease right-of-use asset	430.4	—
Intangible assets, net	57.4	14.7
Goodwill	230.4	96.5
Other assets	61.9	62.1
Total assets	\$ 2,128.6	\$ 1,694.1
<b>Liabilities and stockholders' equity</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 27.4	\$ 33.3
Accrued and other current liabilities	148.8	164.5
Accrued compensation and benefits	36.4	80.9
Operating lease liability	74.1	—
Finance lease obligation	70.7	73.8
Deferred revenue	508.4	485.0
Total current liabilities	865.8	837.5
Operating lease liability, non-current	441.5	—
Finance lease obligation, non-current	106.7	89.9
Other non-current liabilities <sup>(1)</sup>	9.7	89.9
Total liabilities	1,423.7	1,017.3
Stockholders' equity:		
Additional paid-in capital	2,377.8	2,337.5
Accumulated deficit	(1,674.7 )	(1,659.5 )
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	1.8	(1.2 )
Total stockholders' equity	704.9	676.8

**Total liabilities and stockholders' equity**

\$ 2,128.6

\$ 1,694.1

(1) As of December 31, 2018 the Company had non-current deferred rent of \$81.0 million. As of March 31, 2019, deferred rent is now included in the determination of the Company's operating lease right-of-use asset due to the adoption of ASC 842.

**Dropbox, Inc.**

**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

(In millions)

(Unaudited)

	<b>Three months ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>		
Net loss	\$ (7.7 )	\$ (465.5 )
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	45.8	35.9
Stock-based compensation	55.6	486.5
Amortization of deferred commissions	3.9	2.4
Other	(4.4 )	(0.6 )
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Trade and other receivables, net	(5.1 )	3.6
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(14.2 )	(1.5 )
Other assets	11.2	(5.7 )
Accounts payable	(5.2 )	(2.8 )
Accrued and other current liabilities	10.0	8.8
Accrued compensation and benefits	(45.9 )	(26.2 )
Deferred revenue	18.6	26.7
Other non-current liabilities	(13.2 )	0.2
Tenant improvement allowance reimbursement	13.8	—
<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>
<b>Cash flow from investing activities</b>		
Capital expenditures	(29.7 )	(9.9 )
Cash paid for business combinations, net of cash acquired	(172.1 )	—
Purchases of short-term investments	(153.0 )	(180.8 )
Proceeds from sales of short-term investments	110.2	—
Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments	66.6	—
Other	4.7	(2.4 )
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>	<b>(173.3 )</b>	<b>(193.1 )</b>
<b>Cash flow from financing activities</b>		
Proceeds from initial public offering and private placement, net of underwriters' discounts and commissions	—	638.2
Payments of deferred offering costs	—	(0.9 )
Shares repurchased for tax withholdings on release of restricted stock	(25.5 )	(241.2 )
Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net of repurchases	0.9	0.8
Principal payments on finance lease obligations	(26.2 )	(29.8 )
Other	(0.2 )	(2.1 )
<b>Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities</b>	<b>(51.0 )</b>	<b>365.0</b>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1.0	1.6
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(160.1 )	235.3
<b>Cash and cash equivalents—beginning of period</b>	<b>519.3</b>	<b>430.0</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents—end of period</b>	<b>\$ 359.2</b>	<b>\$ 665.3</b>

**Supplemental cash flow data:**

Property and equipment acquired under finance leases

\$ 39.9 \$ 25.5

**Dropbox, Inc.**

**Three months ended March 31, 2019**

**Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP results**

*(In millions, except for percentages, which may not foot due to rounding)*

*(Unaudited)*

	GAAP	Stock-based compensation	Acquisition-related and other expenses	Intangibles amortization	Non-GAAP
Cost of revenue	\$ 98.4	\$ (3.0 )	\$ —	\$ (0.6 )	\$ 94.8
<i>Cost of revenue margin</i>	25.5 %	(0.8 )%	— %	(0.2 )%	24.6 %
Gross profit	287.2	3.0	—	0.6	290.8
<i>Gross margin</i>	74.5 %	0.8 %	— %	0.2 %	75.4 %
Research and development	150.0	(30.5 )	(2.3 )	—	117.2
<i>Research and development margin</i>	38.9 %	(7.9 )%	(0.6 )%	— %	30.4 %
Sales and marketing	101.5	(7.1 )	—	(0.8 )	93.6
<i>Sales and marketing margin</i>	26.3 %	(1.8 )%	— %	(0.2 )%	24.3 %
General and administrative	57.0	(15.0 )	(1.0 )	—	41.0
<i>General and administrative margin</i>	14.8 %	(3.9 )%	(0.3 )%	— %	10.6 %
Income (loss) from operations	\$ (21.3)	\$ 55.6	\$ 3.3	\$ 1.4	\$ 39.0
<i>Operating margin</i>	(5.5 )%	14.4 %	0.9 %	0.4 %	10.1 %

**Dropbox, Inc.**

**Three months ended March 31, 2018**

**Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP results**

*(In millions, except for percentages, which may not foot due to rounding)*

*(Unaudited)*

	GAAP	Stock-based compensation	Employer payroll taxes related to the release of two-tier RSUs	Non-GAAP
Cost of revenue	\$ 120.6	\$ (37.8 )	\$ (1.1 )	\$ 81.7
<i>Cost of revenue margin</i>	38.1 %	(12.0 )%	(0.3 )%	25.8 %
Gross profit	195.7	37.8	1.1	234.6
<i>Gross margin</i>	61.9 %	12.0 %	0.3 %	74.2 %
Research and development	378.5	(282.9 )	(8.3 )	87.3
<i>Research and development margin</i>	119.7 %	(89.4 )%	(2.7 )%	27.6 %
Sales and marketing	157.0	(72.4 )	(2.2 )	82.4
<i>Sales and marketing margin</i>	49.6 %	(22.9 )%	(0.6 )%	26.1 %
General and administrative	126.1	(93.4 )	(2.3 )	30.4
<i>General and administrative margin</i>	39.9 %	(29.5 )%	(0.8 )%	9.6 %
Income (loss) from operations	\$ (465.9)	\$ 486.5	\$ 13.9	\$ 34.5

Operating margin (147.3 )% 153.8 % 4.4 % 10.9 %

**Dropbox, Inc.**

**Three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018**

**Reconciliation of GAAP net loss to Non-GAAP net income and Non-GAAP diluted net income per share**

*(In millions, except per share data)*

*(Unaudited)*

	<b>Three months ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
GAAP net loss	\$ (7.7 )	\$ (465.5 )
Stock-based compensation	55.6	486.5
Acquisition-related and other expenses	3.3	—
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	1.4	—
Employer payroll taxes related to the release of two-tier RSUs	—	13.9
Income tax effects of non-GAAP adjustments	(10.9 )	(4.0 )
Non-GAAP net income	\$ 41.7	\$ 30.9
Non-GAAP diluted net income per share	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.08
Weighted-average shares used to compute Non-GAAP diluted net income per share	417.7	373.1

**Dropbox, Inc.**

**Three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018**

**Reconciliation of free cash flow and supplemental cash flow disclosure**

*(In millions, except for percentages)*

*(Unaudited)*

	<b>Three months ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Free cash flow reconciliation:</b>		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 63.2	\$ 61.8
Less:		
Capital expenditures	(29.7 )	(9.9 )
Free cash flow	\$ 33.5	\$ 51.9
<i>Free cash flow margin</i>	8.7 %	16.4 %
<b>Supplemental disclosures:</b>		
Capital expenditures related to our new corporate headquarters, net of tenant improvement allowances <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 7.5	\$ 0.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Capital expenditures include cash outflows related to the build-out of our new corporate headquarters in San Francisco, CA. Net cash provided by operating activities include tenant improvement allowances related to our new corporate headquarters, and represents cash received from our landlord to partially offset this build-out. These amounts are presented net in the table above.

**About Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

To provide investors and others with additional information regarding Dropbox's results, we have disclosed the following non-GAAP financial measures: non-GAAP cost of revenue, non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP operating expenses (including research and development, sales and marketing and general and administrative), non-GAAP income from operations, non-GAAP net income, free cash flow ("FCF") and non-GAAP diluted

net income per share. Dropbox has provided a reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure used in this earnings release to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure. Non-GAAP cost of revenue, gross profit, operating expenses, income from operations, and net income differs from GAAP in that it excludes stock-based compensation expense, amortization of acquired intangible assets, other acquisition-related expenses, which include third-party diligence costs and compensation expense for key acquired personnel, and employer payroll tax expense relating to the release of two-tier RSUs in connection with our initial public offering during the three months ended March 31, 2018. Non-GAAP net income also includes the income tax effect of these adjustments, including the tax effects of acquired intangible assets. FCF differs from GAAP net cash provided by operating activities in that it treats capital expenditures as a reduction to net cash provided by operating activities. Free cash flow margin is calculated as FCF divided by revenue. Non-GAAP diluted net income per share differs from GAAP diluted net loss per share in that the numerator utilizes the non-GAAP net income as described above, and the weighted-average shares used in the computation include certain shares that are excluded from the GAAP diluted net loss per share calculation because their effect would have been anti-dilutive.

Dropbox's management uses these non-GAAP financial measures to understand and compare operating results across accounting periods, for internal budgeting and forecasting purposes, for short and long-term operating plans, and to evaluate Dropbox's financial performance and the ability to generate cash from operations. Management believes these non-GAAP financial measures reflect Dropbox's ongoing business in a manner that allows for meaningful period-to-period comparisons and analysis of trends in Dropbox's business, as they exclude expenses that are not reflective of ongoing operating results. Management also believes that these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful supplemental information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating Dropbox's operating results and future prospects in the same manner as management and in comparing financial results across accounting periods and to those of peer companies.

We believe that the non-GAAP financial measures, non-GAAP cost of revenue, gross profit, operating expenses, income from operations, net income, and diluted net income per share are meaningful to investors because they help identify underlying trends in our business that could otherwise be masked by the effect of the expenses that we exclude.

We believe that FCF is an indicator of our liquidity over the long term, and provides useful information regarding cash provided by operating activities and cash used for investments in property and equipment required to maintain and grow our business. FCF is presented for supplemental informational purposes only and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. FCF has limitations as an analytical tool, and it should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of other GAAP financial measures, such as net cash provided by operating activities. Some of the limitations of FCF are that FCF does not reflect our future contractual commitments, excludes investments made to acquire assets under capital leases, includes capital expenditures related to our new corporate headquarters, and may be calculated differently by other companies in our industry, limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure.

The use of non-GAAP cost of revenue, gross profit, operating expenses, income from operations, net income, free cash flow, and diluted net income per share measures has certain limitations as they do not reflect all items of income, expense, and cash expenditures, as applicable, that affect Dropbox's operations. Dropbox compensates for these limitations by reconciling the non-GAAP financial measures to the most comparable GAAP financial measures. Additionally, we have provided supplemental disclosures in our reconciliation of net cash provided by operating activities to free cash flow to include capital expenditures related to our new corporate headquarters, net of tenant improvement allowances. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for or in isolation from, measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. Further, these non-GAAP measures may differ from the non-GAAP information used by other companies, including peer companies, and therefore comparability may be limited. Management encourages investors and others to review Dropbox's financial information in its entirety and not rely on a single financial measure.

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